## IN THE CLAIMS:

Claims 11-19 are herein cancelled. All of the pending claims 1 through 20 are presented below. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application. Please enter these claims as amended.

## **Listing of the Claims:**

1. (Original) A method of treating Down Syndrome, said method comprising:

treating a person having Down Syndrome with an effective amount of a compound selected from the group consisting of phenserine, (+)9-N-phenylcarbinol esroline, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and combinations thereof.

- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the compound is a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of phenserine selected from the group consisting of the tartrate, phosphate, and fumarate salt.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the effective amount ranges from 0.001 gram to 1 gram per kilogram of body mass of the person.
- 4. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the compound comprises (+) 9-N-phenylcarbinol esroline and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 5. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the compound comprises phenserine or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 6. (Currently amended) A method for treating Down Syndrome in <u>a person</u>, said method comprising:

administering a pharmaceutical composition to said-the person comprising an effective amount of phenserine, (+)9-N-phenylcarbinol esroline, pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, or combinations thereof as the effective ingredient.

- 7. (Original) The method according to claim 6, wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is selected from the group consisting of the tartrate, phosphate, and fumarate salt.
- 8. (Original) The method according to claim 7, wherein the effective amount ranges from 0.001 gram to 1 gram per kilogram of body weight of the person.
- 9. (Original) The method according to claim 6, wherein the pharmaceutical composition compound comprises (+)9-N-phenylcarbinol esroline and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 10. (Original) The method according to claim 6, wherein the pharmaceutical composition comprises phenserine and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

## 11.-19. (Cancelled)

20. (Original) A method of manufacturing a pharmaceutical preparation for the treatment of Down Syndrome or preventing or delaying complications associated with Down Syndrome, said method comprising incorporating phenserine, (+)-phenserine, pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, or combinations thereof into said pharmaceutical preparation.